## Area: Triangles and Trapezoids

6 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Grade Mathematics
Mr. Wong

## Area of a Triangle

Area $=1 / 2 \cdot$ base $\cdot$ height
Area $=1 / 2 \cdot b \cdot h$


The area of a triangle is half that of a rectangle.

## Ex. 1 Find the area of the triangle.

Area $=1 / 2 \cdot$ base $\cdot$ height
Area $=1 / 2 \cdot b \cdot h$
Area $=1 / 2 \cdot 13.6 \cdot 7$
Area $=6.8 \cdot 7$


Area $=47.6 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$

## Ex. 2 Find the area of the triangle.

Area $=1 / 2 \cdot$ base $\cdot$ height
Area $=1 / 2 \cdot b \cdot h$
Area $=1 / 2 \cdot 12 \cdot 5$
Area $=6 \cdot 5$
Area $=30$ in $^{2}$


## Area of a Trapezoid

Area $=1 / 2 \cdot$ height $\cdot\left(\right.$ base $_{1}+$ base $\left._{2}\right)$
Area $=1 / 2 \cdot h \cdot\left(b_{1}+b_{2}\right)$


## Ex. 3 Find the area of the Trapezoid.

Area $=1 / 2 \cdot$ height $\cdot\left(\right.$ base $_{1}+$ base $\left._{2}\right)$
Area $=1 / 2 \cdot \mathrm{~h} \cdot\left(\mathrm{~b}_{1}+\mathrm{b}_{2}\right)$
Area $=1 / 2 \cdot 3 \cdot(3+7)$
Area $=1 / 2 \cdot 3 \cdot(10)$
Area $=1.5 \cdot(10)$
Area $=15 \mathrm{in}^{2}$

$$
|\longleftarrow 3 \mathrm{in} \longrightarrow|
$$



## Ex. 4 Find the area of the Trapezoid.

Area $=1 / 2 \cdot$ height $\cdot\left(\right.$ base $_{1}+$ base $\left._{2}\right)$
Area $=1 / 2 \cdot h \cdot\left(b_{1}+b_{2}\right)$
Area $=1 / 2 \cdot 9 \cdot(4+10)$
Area $=1 / 2 \cdot 9 \cdot(14)$
Area $=4.5 \cdot(14)$
Area $=63 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$


